## Cutting The Möbius Strip <br> Suzuka Okuyama－2nd Year Kurashiki Amaki Senior High School

## 1 Introduction

If the Möbius strip is cut in half along the line，it turns into one large twisted ring． What kind of strips appear when the strips， twisted（180 degrees＝1twist）two to ten times，are cut？


## 2Experiment

Make 20 strips with twists from one to ten times． （1）Cut 10 strips along the line （one－half from the edge） （2）Cut 10 strips along the line （one－third from the edge）

3 Result
table 1：Strips twisted odd number of times
（cut one－half in from the edge）

| Twists <br> （before <br> cutting） | Twists（after <br> cutting once） | Numbers of <br> strips（after <br> cutting） | Features（after <br> cutting once） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4 | 1 | None |
| 3 | 6 | 1 | A knot |
| 5 | 10 | 1 | A knot |
| 7 | 14 | 1 | A knot |
| 9 | 18 | 1 | A knot |

table 2：Strips twisted even number of times （cut one－half in from the edge）

| Twists <br> （before cutting） | Twists（after <br> cutting once） | Numbers of <br> strips（after <br> cutting） | Features（after <br> cutting once） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | Twined once |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | Twined twice |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | Twined 3 times |
| 8 | 10 | 2 | Twined 4 times |
| 10 | 10 | 2 | Twined 5 times |

table 3：Strips twisted odd number of times （cut one－half in from the edge）

| Twists <br> （before <br> cutting）1 | Twists（after <br> cutting once） | Numbers of <br> strips（after <br> cutting） | Features（after <br> cutting once） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1and4 | 2 | Twined once |$|$| 3and6 | 2 | Twined twice <br> A knot |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 5and10 | 2 | Twined 4 times <br> A knot |
| 7 | 9and18 | 2 | Twined 8times <br> A knot |
| 9 | Twined 16times |  |  |
| A knot |  |  |  |

table 4：Strips twisted even number of times （cut one－half in from the edge）

| Twists <br> （before <br> cutting） | Twists（after <br> cutting once） | Numbers of <br> strips（after <br> cutting） | Features（after <br> cutting once） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | Twined once |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | Twined twice |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | Twined 3 times |
| 8 | 8 | 2 | Twined 4 times |
| 10 | 10 | 2 | Twined 5 times |
| the same |  |  | $1 / 2$ |

## 4 Future Research

The rules of cutting strips are found．
But for the strip，which is twisted once before cutting once and cut one－half or one－third of the way in from the edge， the result didn＇$t$ follow the rule．
Why？

